# Programme of study for Year 10 Literature

Autumn (1 <sup>st</sup> term and 2 <sup>nd</sup> term)	Spring (1st term and 2nd term)	Summer (1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> Term)
From: September To: December	From: January To: April	From: May To: July
Topic: Animal Farm and Anthology poems	Topic: Macbeth and Anthology poems	Topic: Frankenstein and Anthology poems
<u>Texts</u>	<u>Texts:</u>	Texts:
Novella  • Animal Farm- George Orwell  Poetry  • 'The Charge of the Light Brigade'  • 'Ozymandias'  • 'Kamikaze'	Play  • Macbeth – William Shakespeare  Poetry  • 'Storm on the Island'  • 'London'	Novel  • Frankenstein - Mary Shelley, Letter 1- Chapter  Poetry  • Exposure  • Poppies

### Skills (students should be able to do):

A01 - read, understand and respond to texts. Students should:

- maintain a critical style and develop an informed personal response
- they should be able to use textual references, including quotations to support and illustrate interpretations

AO2 – analyse language, form and structure used by a writer to create meanings and effects, using relevant subject terminology where appropriate.

AO3 – show understanding of the relationships between texts and the context in which they were written.

AO4 – use a range of vocabulary and sentence structure for purpose and effect, with accurate spelling and punctuation.

### Key Learning Outcomes (students should know):

- To understand key ideas presented in the play, novel and poems.
- To understand the writers' key ideas.
- To begin to analyse in detail key methods used by the writers.
- To begin to make contextual links.

### Key Learning Outcomes (students should know):

- To develop understanding of key ideas presented in the novella, play and poems.
- To revise the texts more holistically to explore character development and development of themes.
- To develop analysis of methods used by the writers.
- To develop understanding of contextual links.
- To develop essay-writing skills.

#### Autumn assessment to cover:

- Animal Farm Squealer character analysis
- Animal Farm full essay

### Spring assessment to cover:

- Macbeth

   Lady Macbeth character analysis
- Macbeth Macbeth's character development full essay

#### Summer assessment to cover:

- Year 10 Mock Exam
- Frankenstein Frankenstein character analysis

## Building understanding: Rationale / breakdown for your sequence of lessons:

Year 10 begins with students studying 'Animal Farm', a text which links with the Russian Revolution – a period in history which some students will be studying in their History lessons, increasing their contextual understanding. 'Animal Farm' focuses on the themes of ambition, power and conflict – key themes studied throughout our two-year GCSE Literature course.

Alongside studying this novella, students will study 3 poems from AQA's 'Power and Conflict' section of the poetry anthology. The year 10 curriculum employs an interleaving strategy, integrating poetry with novels and plays to enhance students' understanding, retention, and recall of key ideas and themes. This approach also aims to develop skills aligned with AQA's assessment objectives. The poems studied this term explore ideas of power and conflict as well as the idea of powerlessness, another theme which will develop students' understanding of the novella. The first poem students will study is 'The Charge of the Light Brigade' – students will explore themes of blind obedience, loyalty, and dangers of unquestioning trust in authority. In Tennyson's poem, soldiers follow orders without question, leading to a futile sacrifice much like the animals in 'Animal Farm' who, through their unquestioning loyalty, are manipulated and exploited by corrupt leaders. The students will then learn the poem, 'Ozymandias' – students will explore the corruptive nature of power, leading to arrogant leaders. This will also link to 'Animal Farm' where we see how arrogance can result in an increasing lust for power. This also links to the play 'Macbeth', which students' study in the second half of Year 10. Students will begin to understand how leaders' pride and arrogance can eventually lead to their downfall. The final poem in this unit of work is 'Kamikaze', which focuses on one man's rejection from society as he decides to live his life and not die for his country – this links with 'Animal Farm' as we see the potential elimination members of society may face when rebelling against tyrannical leaders.

In the Spring Term, students will start the study of 'Macbeth'. By this point, students will have a deeper understanding of the nature of tyrannical leaders, the detrimental impact of blinded ambition and the corruptive nature of power, understanding some of the play's significant themes. There will be more AQA poetry this term interleaved alongside their study of the play, 'Macbeth'. The first of these poems, 'Storm on the Island' focuses on the impact of nature, which links in with the theme of nature in the play 'Macbeth' where we explore the connection between the political and natural world and the impact upon nature when Macbeth disrupts the political and social order. Students also learn the poem 'London' where they explore the abuse of power, as seen in 'Animal Farm' and the play, 'Macbeth' and the impact that this has on those who are powerless.

In the Summer Term Year 10 will begin the study of 'Frankenstein', in which students will explore the detrimental impact of society and mankind on the lives of those who may not fit in with social expectations. This is a novel which requires huge levels of emotional intelligence and requires students to critically explore the themes of unchecked ambition, power, knowledge, and education – all of which would have been developed through the texts studied at KS3 as well as 'Macbeth' in the Spring Term. The theme of loss of innocence is also explored in 'Frankenstein' as we are given a character, who at the hands of society and through society's mistreatment learns to become monstrous. Through this, students will explore the theme of rejection – and how individuals are rejected from society when they are considered an outsider. Students will develop their empathy skills by being given insight into the displacement one can feel when isolated from society. They will explore complex emotions of despair, introspect, guilt and sorrow and how society has become desensitised – questioning our role as a society. Alongside this text, students will also be taught two additional poems from the 'Power and Conflict' cluster. Students will study the poems 'Exposure' and 'Poppies' which resonate with 'Frankenstein' through their exploration of loss, isolation, and devastating effects of conflict. Owen's 'Exposure' portrays the relentless suffering and alienation of soldiers mirroring the creature's existential despair in 'Frankenstein'. Similarly, Weir's 'Poppies' delves into grief and emotional sacrifice, echoing the profound sorrow and tragedy that permeate both Victor's and the creature's lives.

### **Home – Learning tasks:**

- Autumn (1st term) Animal Farm revision tasks
- Autumn (2<sup>nd</sup> term)– Power & Conflict revision tasks
- Spring (2<sup>nd</sup> term) 'Macbeth' revision tasks
- Summer Term 'Frankenstein' revision tasks

# Reading / literacy:

- Reading of texts
- Discussion-based activities
- Retrieval of information
- Introduction of new vocabulary

## Numeracy:

- Venn diagram for comparisons
- Ranking of interpretations

# Enrichment / opportunities to develop cultural capital (including careers, WRL and SMSC):

- There will be opportunities within the lesson for students to develop their SMSC through the discussion of critical theories such as 'The Blank Slate' theory and 'Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs'. Students will be encouraged to have discussions on moral and ethical issues which range from the duty of parents to the limits of science. The novel 'Frankenstein' will also give students an insight into the enormous social and scientific changes of the nineteenth century that have shaped modern Britain and its values.
- MACE debate club.